
The Research on the Data of Ethnic Minorities from the Population Census of China

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Outline

- 1.The Population Census of China**
 - 2.The Introduction of Ethnic Minorities of China**
 - 3.The Application of the Research Result**
 - 4.The Research on the data of Ethnic Minorities**
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1. The population census of China

1.1 The history of the population census

Before the New China (~1949.10) twice :

1. 1909 , 400 million population;
2. 1928, 475 million population.

After the New China (1949.10~) six times :

1. 1953 , 602 million population;
 2. 1964 , 723 million population;
 3. 1982 , 1.032 billion population;
 4. 1990 , 1.160 billion population;
 5. 2000 , 1.295 billion population ;
 6. 2010 , 1.339 billion population.
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1.2 The purpose of the population census

The purpose of the census is to fully grasp the basic situation of the national population, provide the basis for the study of population policy and the planning of economic and social development, and provide demographic information services for the public.

2. The introduction of ethnic minorities in China

2.1 The ethnic identification after the new China

1950~1954 : 38 minorities

1954~1978 : 16 minorities

1978~1987 : 1 minority

There are 55 minorities in China.

2.2 Autonomous regions of China

An autonomous region(AR) is a first-level administrative division of China. Like Chinese provinces, and autonomous region has its own local government, but an autonomous region has more legislative rights.

The first-level autonomous regions (5)

The inner Mongolia autonomous region;
Tibet autonomous region;
Xinjiang as Uygur autonomous region ;
Guangxi as Zhuang autonomous region
Ningxia as Hui autonomous region.

The second-level autonomous regions (30)

The third-level autonomous regions (120)

2.3 The preferential policy for autonomous Regions

- ✓ the financial support from the central government
 - ✓ The leadership promotion of minority nationality Cadres
 - ✓ The Minority deputy of Chinese People's Congress and Political Consultative Conference
 - ✓ the preferential policy on college entrance examination
 - ✓ The easy policy of birth control
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3.The Application of the Research Result

3.1 The work plan for developing the autonomous regions of state ethnic Affairs commission :

✓The 13th Five-Year Plan for Development of Ethnic Areas and Ethnic minorities with less Population

✓The 13th Five-Year Plan for Development of Border Areas and Improve the Lives of the Border People

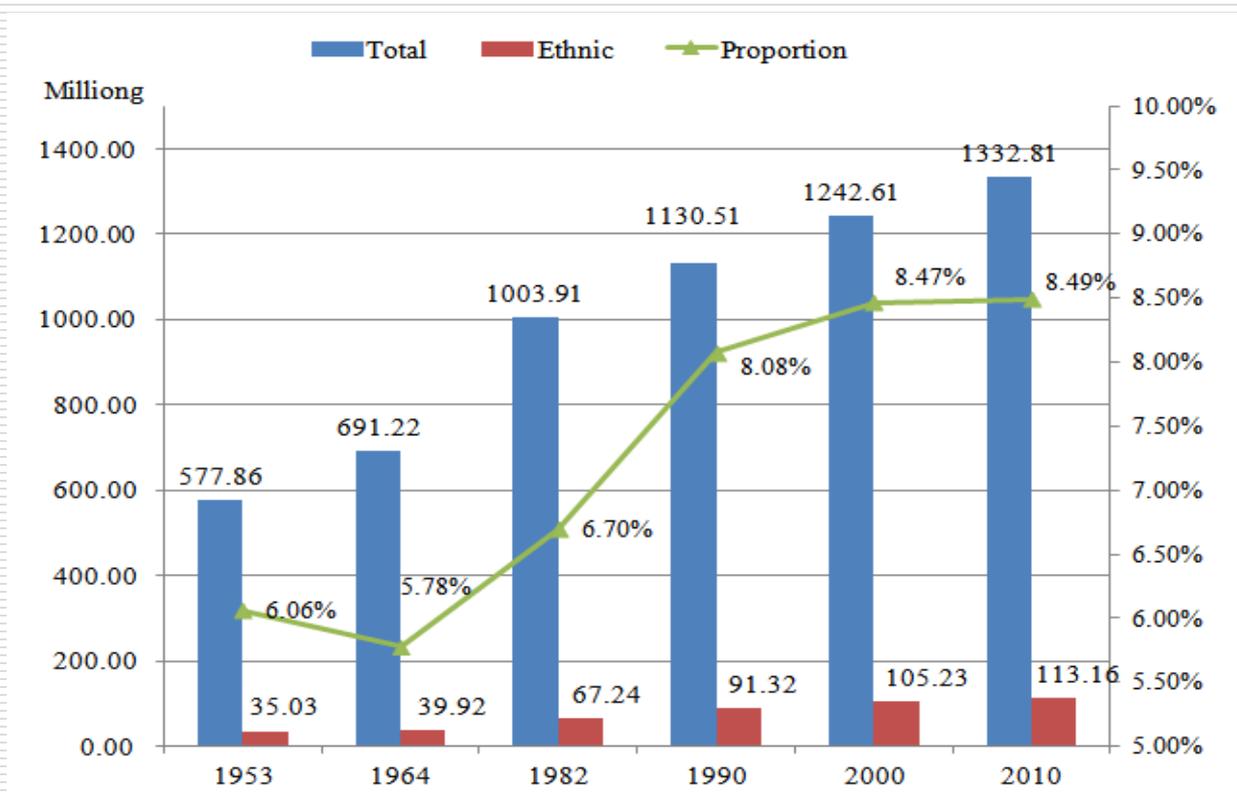
3.2 The develop plan of autonomous regions

3.3 The affairs of the government

- ✓ **The policy of birth control**
 - ✓ **The policy of education**
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4. The research on ethnic minorities according to the population censuses of China

(1) Population, consists and change of ethnic minorities



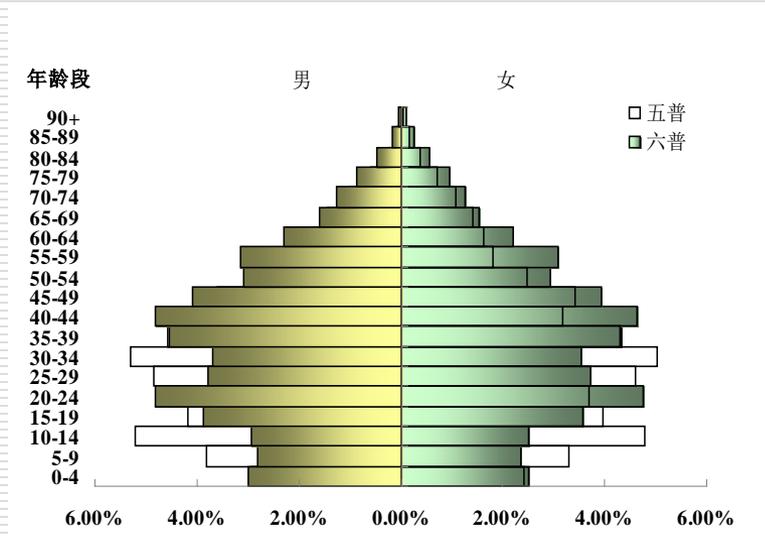
eighteen ethnic minorities with a population of more than one million

Ethnic minority	2010 (million peoples)	2010 (million peoples)	Growth
Zhuang	16.18	1.69	4.62%
Hui	9.82	10.59	7.84%
Man	10.68	10.39	-2.76%
Uygur	8.4	10.07	19.88%
Miao	8.94	9.43	5.43%
Yi	7.76	8.71	12.27%
Tujia	8.03	8.35	4.06%
Zhang	5.42	6.28	15.99%
Mongol	5.81	5.98	2.89%
Dong	2.96	2.88	-2.71%
Bouyei	2.97	2.87	-3.41%
Yao	2.64	2.8	6.01%
Bai	1.86	1.93	4.06%
Chaoxian	1.92	1.83	-4.83%
Hani	1.44	1.66	15.37%
Li	1.248	1.463	17.25%
Kazak	1.251	1.463	16.96%
Dai	1.16	1.26	8.83%

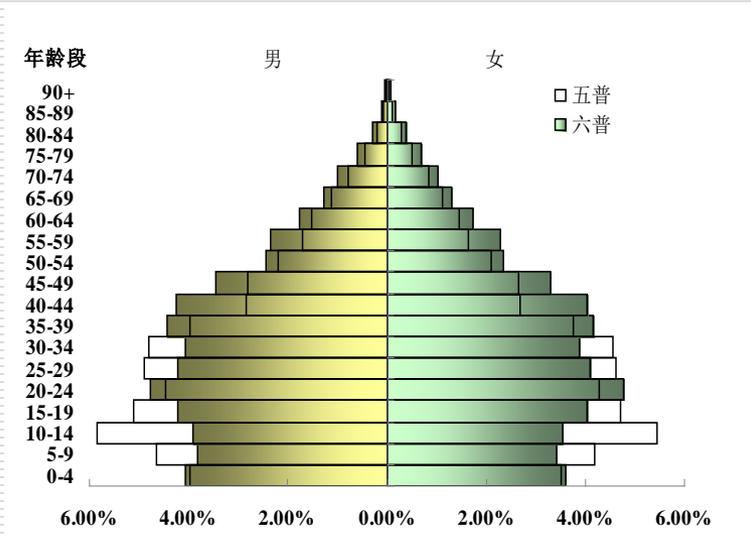
(2) Distribution and its change of ethnic minorities

Region	Total population of the region (million persons)		Total population of ethnic groups in the region (million persons)		Proportion of ethnic groups population in total regional population	
	2000	2010	2000	2010	2000	2010
East	442.34	506.19	8.31	11.02	1.88%	2.18%
middle	345.89	356.75	10.78	10.78	3.12%	3.02%
West	349.52	36.04	75.19	79.96	21.51%	22.19%
northeast	104.86	109.51	10.94	10.20	10.44%	9.32%

(3) Consists and its change of the ethnic minorities including: sex, age, aging



The population pyramid figures of han



The population pyramid figures of total ethnic minorities

(4) Fertility and its change of ethnic minorities including: crude birth rate、 Total fertility rate

The TFR of eighteen ethnic minorities with a population of more than one million peoples

Ethnic minority	TFR		Ethnic minority	TFR	
	2000	2010		2000	2010
<i>Total Population</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.18</i>	Chaoxian	0.70	0.69
<i>han</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.16</i>	Man	1.09	0.92
<i>Total Ethnic Minorities</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.19</i>	Dong	1.81	1.80
Mongol	1.14	1.10	yao	1.45	1.59
Hui	1.53	1.41	Bai	1.60	1.28
Zhang	1.86	1.29	Tujia	1.65	1.52
Uygur	1.99	1.83	Hani	1.96	1.69
Miao	2.05	1.72	Kazak	1.56	1.75
Yi	2.04	1.73	Dai	1.46	1.37
Zhuang	1.42	1.62	Li	1.81	1.69
Bouyei	2.32	1.91			

(5) Marital status of ethnic minorities

including : first marriage, early marriage, ethnic, intermarrige

Intermarrige between different ethnic minorities:

2000: 20.8%

2010: 21.47%

(6) Family condition of ethnic minorities

**(7) Mortality and Life expectancy of ethnic minorities
include: life table and Life expectancy**

The China's average life expectancy in 2010:

Entire population : 74.83 years

Total ethnic minorities: 71.77 years

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- (8) The educational situation of ethnic minorities include: adult illiteracy rate, the rate of higher education, average years of school attainment.**
- (9) Employment status of ethnic minorities include: industrial structure of population, Career structure of population**
- (10) Migration and mobility of ethnic minorities include: amount, direction and career structure**
- (11) Population urbanization of ethnic minorities**
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Thanks a lot!
